

Instructions for authors

The paper cannot be larger than two editorial sheets (it is equal to 24 pages).

The paper should contain:

- a title with no abbreviations (unless these are commonly known abbreviations),
- first name and surname of author/authors (the first author is considered by the Editorial Office as a person for contact), his/their affiliation, and their e-mails, ORCID (Open Researcher and Contributor ID),
- abstract, being a separate text describing the problems presented in the paper and showing an essence of the work from a scientific point of view,
- keywords (min. 3 words),
- main text with figures, photographs, and tables,
- references.

Editorial typescript should be:

- on the paper of A4 format with one-side print,
- with 12-point fonts (Times New Roman),
- with 1.5 interline,
- with right margin of 3.5 cm,
- with uniform and consecutive numbering.

Text:

The paper, preceded by introduction and finished with conclusions (or summary) should be divided into logical, consecutively numbered sections (with titles). The text should be written with decimal division into sections (and subsections) with headings numbered: with one number (1.) two numbers (1.1.) and three numbers (1.1.1.), adequately.

Introduction should contain concise description of the problem with reference to the literature concerning the given problem. Summary should present fundamental conclusions drawn from the work.

Formulas:

Mathematical formulas (written in formula editor – the best MathType) in technical publications undergo determined rules of their distinction. These rules are given in Polish and international standards. SI units are preferred. One should note that:

- variables and two-letter indexes should be written in italics,
- digitals, physical units (such as m, s, kg), physical and mathematical constants (e.g. number e, imaginary unit i), names of functions (sin, cos, tg, log, ln itp.), three and multi-letter abbreviations of words written in indexes (const, cryt), formulas and chemical symbols should be written with straight fonts.

Figures:

It is recommended to make figures in the program of vector graphics – the best is CorelDraw 11 (or its lower version).

Figures and tables should be placed in basic text, close to the place of their mentioning or additionally they can be delivered as separate files (in original program) with figure or table numbers. Tables should be consistently numbered (independently of illustrations' numbers) and they should have short titles and columns' headings).

Photographs:

Photographs should be delivered in form of JPG or TIFF with resolution not lower than 150 dpi (the best 300 dpi).

References:

References should be placed after the main text but before English abstract. After the numbers in square brackets, the surnames and initials of the first names of the authors should be written, then a title of a paper or a book (in italics), abbreviation of a journal name, volume, number of the journal in the given year, publisher name, and place of publishing (for books), year of publication, and pages. When a publication was issued simultaneously in several places, only the first place of publishing should be given.

Suppose a work with the same title has previously been publicly presented at a symposium, conference, etc.. In that case, the declaration should include information about the event's name, place, and date.